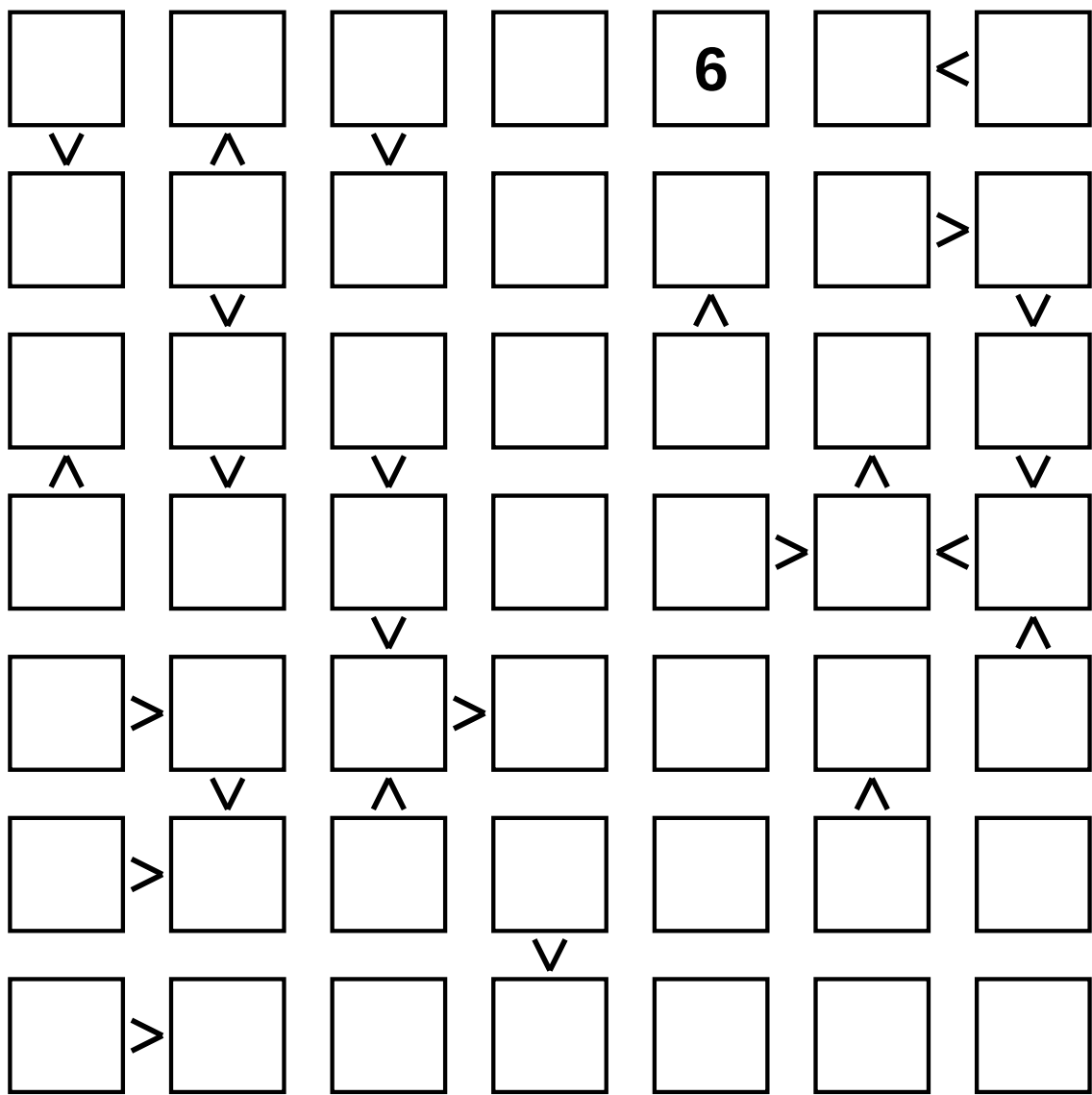


Puzzle



Solution

