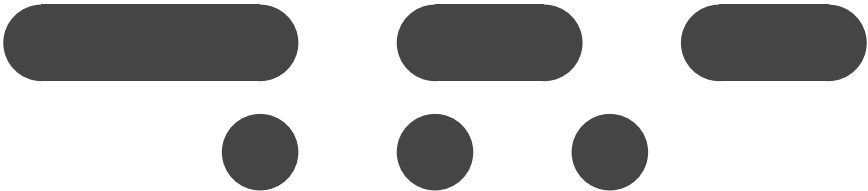
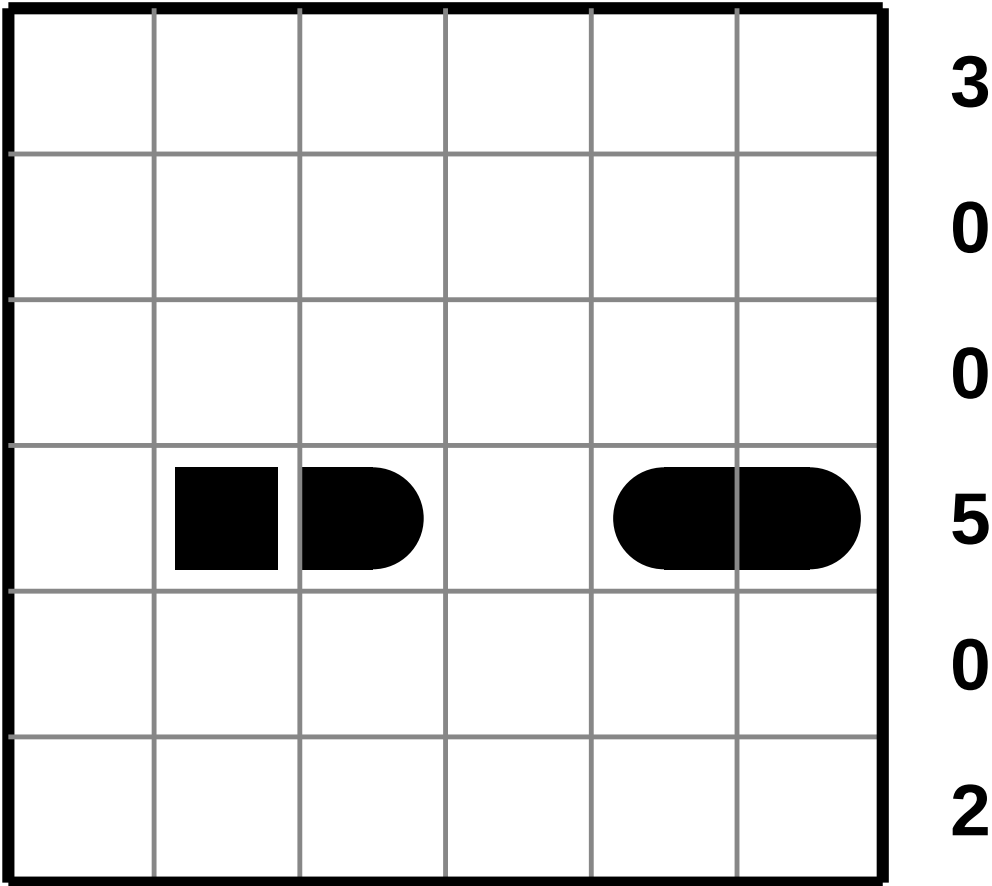


Puzzle



Solution

